

Contents

Introduction Carol Cargill.....	1
UNIT I: FOCUS ON GRAMMAR	
Performance and the Teaching of Grammar John J. Staczek.....	5
Teaching Survival-Level ESL Sheila Smith.....	13
X-Word Grammar: A Grammar for the Classroom John Haskell.....	31
ESL Grammar: Using Meaning, Form, and Distribution in Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages Carol Cargill.....	55
UNIT II: FOCUS ON WRITING	
Two Critical Elements in Teaching Composition Mary Ellen Barrett.....	67
Teaching Intermediate Composition to the Adult Learning English as a Second Language Yvonne Cadiz.....	77
Selecting and Preparing Meaningful and Communicative Exercises for the ESL Writing Class Gerry Strei.....	91
Teaching Writing Skills to ESL Students in Applied Scientific and Technical Fields Paula W. Sunderman.....	99