

# Contents

## Present Tenses

Unit 1	<u>Imperative</u> <i>Come here! Don't look!</i>	8
Unit 2	<u>Be in the Present Simple (1)</u> <i>I am, I am not</i>	12
Unit 3	<u>Be in the Present Simple (2)</u> <i>Am I? Are you?</i>	16
Unit 4	<u>There is, there are</u>	20
Unit 5	<u>Present Simple (1)</u> <i>I work, they study</i>	24
Unit 6	<u>Present Simple (2)</u> <i>Do you work? No, I don't</i>	28
Unit 7	<u>Present Continuous</u> <i>I am doing</i>	32
Unit 8	<u>Present Simple or Present Continuous?</u> <i>I work, I am working</i>	36
Unit 9	<u>Have, have got</u> <i>He has a job. I have got a cat</i>	40
<b>Review 1</b>		44

## Past Tenses

Unit 10	<u>Be in the Past Simple</u> <i>I was, you were</i>	48
Unit 11	<u>Past Simple (1)</u> <i>I played, he went</i>	52
Unit 12	<u>Past Simple (2)</u> <i>Did you go? He didn't study</i>	54
Unit 13	<u>Past Continuous</u> <i>I was doing</i>	58
Unit 14	<u>Present Perfect (1)</u> <i>I have done</i>	62
Unit 15	<u>Present Perfect (2)</u> <i>already, just, yet, ever, never, still</i>	66
Unit 16	<u>Present Perfect (3)</u> <i>for and since</i>	70
Unit 17	<u>Present Perfect or Past Simple?</u> <i>He has done, he did</i>	72
Unit 18	<u>Present Perfect Continuous</u> <i>I've been working</i>	76
Unit 19	<u>Present Perfect – Simple or Continuous?</u> <i>I've lived, I've been living</i>	80
Unit 20	<u>Past Perfect</u> <i>I had gone</i>	84
Unit 21	<u>Used to</u> <i>He used to live here</i>	88
<b>Review 2</b>		92

## Future Tenses

Unit 22	<u>Present Continuous and Present Simple</u> <i>He's leaving tomorrow. The train leaves in ten minutes</i>	96
Unit 23	<u>Be going to</u> <i>I'm going to study</i>	100
Unit 24	<u>Will and shall</u> <i>I'll take you. Shall I help?</i>	104
Unit 25	<u>Will, be going to, Present Continuous, Present Simple</u>	108
Unit 26	<u>When, before, after, as soon as, until</u>	112
<b>Review 3</b>		116

## Modals

Unit 27	<u>Can, could, be able to</u>	120
Unit 28	<u>Must and mustn't</u>	124
Unit 29	<u>Have to, don't have to</u>	126
Unit 30	<u>Must and have to, mustn't and don't have to</u>	130
Unit 31	<u>May and might</u>	132



Unit 32	<u>Deduction – must, can't, may, and might</u>	136
Unit 33	<u>Should, ought to, had better, would like</u>	140
Unit 34	<u>Need, needn't</u>	144
<b>Review 4</b>		148

## Articles, nouns, pronouns etc.

Unit 35	<u>The indefinite article a, an</u>	152
Unit 36	<u>The definite article the, no article</u>	154
Unit 37	<u>More about articles a, an, the, no article</u>	156
Unit 38	<u>Plural nouns boy – boys, tomato – tomatoes</u>	160
Unit 39	<u>Countable and uncountable nouns a book, some information</u>	162
Unit 40	<u>Demonstrative pronouns this, these, that, those/one, ones</u>	166
Unit 41	<u>Personal pronouns I, me, you, he, him</u>	172
Unit 42	<u>Possessive adjectives and pronouns my, mine, your, yours, his, his</u>	174
Unit 43	<u>Possessive 's Tom's pen, my parents' house</u>	178

<b>Review 5</b>		182
-----------------	--	-----

Unit 44	<u>Some, any, no</u>	186
Unit 45	<u>Something, anything, nothing etc.</u>	190
Unit 46	<u>A lot of, lots of, much, many</u>	192
Unit 47	<u>A few, a little, few, little</u>	196
Unit 48	<u>Reflexive and reciprocal pronouns They enjoyed themselves. They like each other</u>	200
Unit 49	<u>Each, every, all, both, most, some, none</u>	204
Unit 50	<u>Both... and..., either... or..., neither... nor...</u>	208
Unit 51	<u>Noun + noun a clock tower, a classroom</u>	212

<b>Review 6</b>		216
-----------------	--	-----

Unit 52	<u>Relative pronouns who, that, which, whose, where</u>	220
Unit 53	<u>Defining relative clauses without who, which or that The car he sold me..., the dress she's wearing...</u>	224
Unit 54	<u>Non-defining relative clauses with who, which, whose, where My uncle, who lives in Paris, visited me</u>	228

<b>Review 7</b>		232
-----------------	--	-----

## Sentence structure

Unit 55	<u>Grammatical names nouns, verbs etc.</u>	236
Unit 56	<u>Word order: subject – verb – object I liked the film</u>	238
Unit 57	<u>Verbs with direct and indirect objects She passed me the salt. She passed the salt to me</u>	240
Unit 58	<u>Questions with what, who, when etc.</u>	244
Unit 59	<u>More about questions What is he like? What does he look like? How is he?</u>	248
Unit 60	<u>Question words in subject position Who saw the film? What happened?</u>	252
Unit 61	<u>Negative questions Aren't you happy?</u>	256
<b>Review 8</b>		258



Unit 62	Short answers	Yes, I am. No they can't	262
Unit 63	Question tags	... , is she? ..., shouldn't they?	264
Unit 64	So am I, I am too, neither am I, I'm not either		268
Unit 65	To, so that, in case, for	I studied hard to pass the exam	272
Unit 66	Joining words and complex sentences	I went to London and visited Buckingham Palace	276
Unit 67	Linking sentences	also, in addition, as a result	280
Review 9			282

## Adjectives and adverbs

Unit 68	Adjectives	cold, angry, expensive	286
Unit 69	More about adjectives	the young, the French	288
Unit 70	Adverbs	slowly, cheaply, dangerously	290
Unit 71	Adjectives and adverbs	very interesting, absolutely impossible	292
Unit 72	Numbers	one, two, three, first, second, third	294
Unit 73	Adverbs of frequency	always, usually, never	298
Unit 74	Comparative of adjectives	old - older, important - more important	302
Unit 75	Superlative of adjectives	short - the shortest, intelligent - the most intelligent	306
Unit 76	Comparative and superlative of adverbs	more slowly, the earliest	310
Unit 77	As... as...	He's as tall as me	312

## Review 10

Unit 78	Too and enough	too big, not small enough	316
Unit 79	So...that, such...that	so happy that..., such a good idea that...	320
Unit 80	Adjectives with -ed and -ing	interested, interesting	324

## Review 11

## Prepositions

Unit 81	Prepositions of place	in front of, behind, between	334
Unit 82	Prepositions of time	at, in, on	338
Unit 83	Prepositions of movement	to, from, onto	340
Unit 84	More about prepositions	about, like, by	344
Unit 85	Prepositions + verb + -ing	by using, without sleeping	346
Unit 86	Adjectives and prepositions	angry with, proud of	348

## Review 12

## More about verbs

Unit 87	There + be		352
Unit 88	Be used to doing, get used to doing	He's used to working hard	356
Unit 89	More about have and have got	They had a house. We are having a party	360
Unit 90	Make, do, get, take, pay		364



Unit 91	<u>Make, let someone do something, get someone to do something</u>	372
Unit 92	<u>Phrasal verbs get up, take off</u>	376
Unit 93	<u>Action verbs and state verbs he thinks, he is thinking</u>	380
Unit 94	<u>Verbs of perception They taste nice. It smells good</u>	382
Unit 95	<u>Lend and borrow, bring and take etc.</u>	384
Unit 96	<u>Speak and talk</u>	386

## Review 13 388

Unit 97	<u>Verbs + -ing She likes doing, they hate going</u>	392
Unit 98	<u>Verbs + to + infinitive agree to do, decide to go</u>	396
Unit 99	<u>Verbs with to or -ing It started to rain. It started raining</u>	400
Unit 100	<u>Verbs + preposition depend on, wait for</u>	404

## Review 14 408

### Passive

Unit 101	<u>Passive (1) Cars are made, they have been called</u>	412
Unit 102	<u>Passive (2) She was invited, we will be taken, it must be done, it got broken</u>	416
Unit 103	<u>Passive (3) He was taught English by..., English was taught to him by...</u>	420
Unit 104	<u>Have something done They had the car repaired</u>	424

## Review 15 428

### Indirect speech

Unit 105	<u>Indirect speech – statements – say and tell They said they were sorry</u>	432
Unit 106	<u>Indirect speech – orders, requests, advice etc. He told me to study</u>	436
Unit 107	<u>Indirect speech – questions He asked me if I was happy</u>	440

## Review 16 444

### If clauses

Unit 108	<u>Zero and first conditionals If you heat... it melts. If I go... I will visit</u>	448
Unit 109	<u>Second conditional If I did... I would...</u>	452
Unit 110	<u>First and second conditional If I win..., if I won...</u>	456
Unit 111	<u>Third conditional If she had done... she would have...</u>	460
Unit 112	<u>Wish I wish I were...</u>	464

## Review 17 468

## Appendices 472

## Grammar Check 488

## Index 503