
Contents

PREFACE TO THE SECOND EDITION	xxvii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	xxxiii

Early American Literature 1620-1820 1

JOHN SMITH (1580-1631)	11
The General History of Virginia	12
The Third Book	12
Chapter 1.	12
Chapter 2. What Happened till the First Supply	16
THOMAS MORTON (c. 1579-1647)	26
New English Canaan	27
The Second Book	27
Chapter I. The General Survey of the Country	27
The Third Book	28
[The Incident at Merry Mount]	28
JOHN WINTHROP (1588-1649)	36
A Model of Christian Charity	37
The Journal of John Winthrop	50
WILLIAM BRADFORD (1590-1657)	59
Of Plymouth Plantation	60
Book I, Chapter I. [The Separatist Interpretation of the Reformation in England, 1550-1607]	60
Book I, Chapter VII. Of Their Departure from Leyden [Mr. Robinson's Letter]	62
Book I, Chapter IX. Of Their Voyage and How They Passed the Sea; and of Their Safe Arrival at Cape Cod	68
Book I, Chapter X. Showing How They Sought Out a Place of Habitation; and What Befell Them Thereabout	71

Book II, Chapter XI. The Remainder of Anno 1620 [The Mayflower Compact]	76
[The Starving Time]	78
Book II, Chapter XIX. Anno Dom: 1628 [Thomas Morton of Merrymount]	79
Book II, Chapter XXIII. Anno Dom: 1632 [Prosperity Brings Dispersal of Population]	83
ROGER WILLIAMS (c. 1603–1683)	84
A Key into the Language of America	86
To My Dear and Well-Beloved Friends and Countrymen	86
Directions for the Use of the Language	90
An Help to the Native Language	91
Chapter XXI. Of Religion, the Soul, &c.	91
The Bloody Tenet	95
A Letter to the Town of Providence	97
ANNE BRADSTREET (c. 1612–1672)	98
The Prologue	99
To the Memory of My Dear and Ever Honored Father Thomas Dudley Esq.	100
Contemplations	102
The Flesh and the Spirit	108
The Author to Her Book	110
Before the Birth of One of Her Children	111
To My Dear and Loving Husband	111
A Letter to Her Husband, Absent upon Public Employment	112
In Memory of My Dear Grandchild Elizabeth Bradstreet	112
In Memory of My Dear Grandchild Anne Bradstreet	113
On My Dear Grandchild Simon Bradstreet	113
For Deliverance from a Fever	114
Here Follows Some Verses upon the Burning of Our House	114
As Weary Pilgrim	116
Meditations Divine and Moral	117
MICHAEL WIGGLESWORTH (1631–1705)	119
The Day of Doom	121
MARY ROWLANDSON (c. 1636–c. 1678)	138
A Narrative of the Captivity and Restoration of Mrs. Mary Rowlandson	139

EDWARD TAYLOR (c. 1642–1729)	176
Psalm Two (First Version)	177
PREPARATORY MEDITATIONS	178
Prologue	178
Meditation 8 (First Series)	179
Meditation 16 (First Series)	180
Meditation 22 (First Series)	181
Meditation 38 (First Series)	183
Meditation 42 (First Series)	184
Meditation 26 (Second Series)	185
GOD'S DETERMINATIONS	186
The Preface	186
The Soul's Groan to Christ for Succor	187
Christ's Reply	188
The Joy of Church Fellowship Rightly Attended	191
Upon Wedlock, and Death of Children	192
Let by Rain	193
Upon a Wasp Chilled with Cold	194
Huswifery	195
A Fig for Thee, Oh! Death	196
Treatise Concerning the Lord's Supper	197
Sermon VI	197
SAMUEL SEWALL (1652–1730)	202
The Diary of Samuel Sewall	204
COTTON MATHER (1663–1728)	224
The Wonders of the Invisible World	225
[A People of God in the Devil's Territories]	225
The Trial of Martha Carrier	228
MAGNALIA CHRISTI AMERICANA	231
Galeacius Secundus: The Life of William Bradford, Esq., Governor of Plymouth Colony	231
Nehemias Americanus: The Life of John Winthrop, Esq., Governor of the Massachusetts Colony	238
Bonifacius	255
[Christian Behavior at Home and in the Community]	255
SARAH KEMBLE KNIGHT (1666–1727)	269
The Private Journal of a Journey from Boston to New York	270

Tuesday, October the Third	270	
Friday, October the Sixth	274	
December the Sixth	274	
January the Sixth	276	
 WILLIAM BYRD (1674-1744)	278	
The Secret Diary of William Byrd of Westover 1709-1712	279	
History of the Dividing Line	285	
[The Other British Colonies]	285	
October	290	
 JONATHAN EDWARDS (1703-1758)	299	
Personal Narrative	301	
[Sarah Pierrepont]	313	
A Divine and Supernatural Light	314	
Letter to Rev. Dr. Benjamin Colman (May 30, 1735)	330	
[The Great Awakening]	330	
Sinners in the Hands of an Angry God	339	
[The Beauty of the World]	353	
Images or Shadows of Divine Things	355	
3 [Roses]	355	
64 [Hills and Mountains]	355	
77 [Rivers]	355	
78 [Trees]	357	
156 [The Book of Scripture]	359	
 BENJAMIN FRANKLIN (1706-1790)	359	
The Way to Wealth	361	
An Edict by the King of Prussia	368	
The Sale of the Hessians	372	
The Ephemera	374	
Information to Those Who Would Remove to America	375	
Remarks Concerning the Savages of North America	382	
Letter to Ezra Stiles	387	
The Autobiography	389	
 JOHN WOOLMAN (1720-1772)	528	
The Journal of John Woolman	529	
[Early Life and Vocation]	529	
[Travels through North Carolina]	538	
 ST. JEAN DE CRÈVECOEUR (1735-1813)	543	
Letters from an American Farmer	544	
Letter III. What Is an American	544	
Letter IV. Description of the Island of Nantucket	556	
Letter IX. Description of Charles-Town; Thoughts on Slavery; on Physical Evil; A Melancholy Scene	561	
Letter XII. Distresses of a Frontier Man	566	
 WILLIAM BARTRAM (1739-1823)	573	
The Travels of William Bartram	574	
Part II, Chapter VII: A Journey from Spalding's Lower Trading House to Talahasochte	574	
 THOMAS PAINE (1737-1809)	583	
Common Sense	585	
Introduction	585	
III. Thoughts on the Present State of American Affairs	585	
The Crisis, No. 1	592	
The Age of Reason	599	
Chapter I. The Author's Profession of Faith	599	
Chapter II. Of Missions and Revelations	601	
Chapter XI. Of the Theology of the Christians, and the True Theology	603	
 THOMAS JEFFERSON (1743-1826)	607	
The Autobiography	609	
The Declaration of Independence	609	
Notes on the State of Virginia	616	
Query V. Cascades	616	
Query VI. Productions Mineral, Vegetable, and Animal	617	
Query XVII. Religion	623	
Query XIX. Manufactures	627	
Letter to Peter Carr (August 10, 1787) [A Young Man's Education]	628	
Letter to John Adams (October 28, 1813) [The Natural Aristocrat]	632	
Letter to Benjamin Austin, Esq. (January 9, 1816) [Manufactures]	637	
Letter to John Adams (August 1, 1816) [Living One's Life Over]	639	
Letter to Nathaniel Burwell, Esq. (March 14, 1818) [Women's Education]	640	
 THE FEDERALIST	642	
No. 1 [Alexander Hamilton]	643	
No. 10 [James Madison]	646	

PHILIP FRENEAU (1752-1832)	653
The House of Night	654
On the Emigration to America	661
The Wild Honey Suckle	662
The Indian Burying Ground	663
To Sir Toby	664
On Mr. Paine's Rights of Man	666
On the Religion of Nature	667
On Observing a Large Red-Streak Apple	667
To a New England Poet	669

PHILLIS WHEATLEY (c. 1753-1784)	670
On Being Brought from Africa to America	671
To the University of Cambridge, in New England	671
On the Death of the Rev. Mr. George Whitefield, 1770	672
Thoughts on the Works of Providence	673
To S.M., a Young African Painter, on Seeing His Works	676
To His Excellency General Washington	677

JOEL BARLOW (1754-1812)	678
The Hasty Pudding	679
Advice to a Raven in Russia	688

American Literature 1820-1865 691

• WASHINGTON IRVING (1783-1859)	709
The Author's Account of Himself	712
Rip Van Winkle	714
The Legend of Sleepy Hollow	728
• JAMES FENIMORE COOPER (1789-1851)	753
The Pioneers	755
[The Slaughter of the Pigeons]	755
Notions of the Americans	763
[The Literature and the Arts of the United States]	763

AUGUSTUS BALDWIN LONGSTREET (1790-1870)	777
The Horse Swap	779
A Sage Conversation	786
The Shooting Match	794

WILLIAM CULLEN BRYANT (1794-1877)	808
Thanatopsis	810
The Yellow Violet	812

To a Waterfowl	813
Sonnet—to an American Painter Departing for Europe	814
The Prairies	814
The Poet	817
Abraham Lincoln	819
RALPH WALDO EMERSON (1803-1882)	819
Nature	824
The American Scholar	858
The Divinity School Address	874
Self-Reliance	889
The Over-Soul	910
The Poet	924
Experience	942
Thoreau	960
Hymn Sung at the Completion of the Concord Monument, April 19, 1836	975
Each and All	976
The Problem	977
Uriel	979
Hamatreya	980
The Rhodora	982
The Snow-Storm	982
Ode, Inscribed to W. H. Channing	983
Merlin	985
Days	988
Journals and Letters	989
[Sunday, April 18, 1824, Canterbury (Roxbury), Massachusetts] Myself	989
[July 8, 1831, Boston] [Always a Right Word]	993
[July 13, 1833, Paris] [In the Garden of Plants]	993
[January 1, 1834, Boston] [My Savings Bank]	994
[February 19, 1834, Boston] [A White Whale]	995
To Lydia Jackson, Concord, February 1, 1835	
[A Modulated New Love; I Am Born a Poet]	995
[August 1, 1835, Concord] [Sadness after Thirty]	996
[April 26, 1838, Concord] [Philanthropic Meetings & Holy Hurrahs]	996
To Thomas Carlyle (Concord, May 10, 1838)	
[I Am a Rich Man]	997
[June 18, 1838, Concord] [Protest; Writing; America]	998
[June 23, 1838, Concord] [Goodies]	999
[August 22, 1838, Concord] [I Decline Invitations]	999
[August 31, 1838, Concord] [Aftermath of the Divinity School Address]	1000

To Thomas Carlyle (Concord, October 17, 1838) [Delayed Reactions to the Divinity School Address] 1000
 [November 10, 1838, Concord] [Challenging Thoreau to Write His Opinions into Good Poetry] 1001
 [September 14, 1839, Concord] [The Business of Education] 1002
 [June 24, 1840, Concord] [The Screaming of the Mad Neighborwoman] 1003
 [October 17, 1840, Concord] [Skepticism about the Brook Farm Utopia] 1004
 [October 25, 1840, Concord] [Swearing as the Best Rhetoric] 1004
 [November–December, 1841, Concord]
 [Dead Sentences vs. Man-Making Words] 1004
 [January 30, 1842, Concord] [Young Waldo's Physical World] 1005
 [January 30(?), 1842, Concord] [Young Waldo's Human World] 1005
 To William Emerson, Concord, May 6, 1843
 [What to Expect from Thoreau] 1006
 [August 25, 1843, Concord] [Thoreau's Fault of Unlimited Contradiction] 1006
 To William Emerson (Concord, October 4, 1844)
 [A Craze for Acquiring Property] 1006
 To W. J. Rotch (Concord, November 17, 1845)
 [The Lyceum Should Exclude Nobody] 1007
 [April 25, 1848, London] [The London Literature on Male Chastity] 1008
 [May 6(?), 1848, London] [Tennyson as a Talkative Hawthorne] 1008
 [August 1848, Concord] [Thoreau the Woodgod] 1009
 [April 1851, Concord] [The Hypocrisy of Daniel Webster] 1009
 [April 13, 1852, Concord] [The Purist Who Refuses to Vote] 1009
 [August 1, 1852, Concord] [Negro Slavery vs. Quite Other Slaves to Free] 1009
 To Walter Whitman (July 21, 1855, Concord)
 [The Wonderful Gift of *Leaves of Grass*] 1010
 [February 29, 1856, Concord] [The Frustration of Trying to Talk to Thoreau] 1010
 To Thomas Carlyle (May 6, 1856, Concord)
 [Second Thoughts on the Nondescript Monster, *Leaves of Grass*] 1010

[February 1862, Concord] [Thoreau: Why He Fancied Whitman] 1011
 [June 1863, Concord] [Seeing Himself Furthered in Thoreau's Journals] 1011
 [1863, Concord] [Taking Lincoln with His Faults] 1012
 [May 24, 1864, Concord] [The Burial of Hawthorne—After Waiting Too Long to Get to Know Him] 1012
 [July 2, 1867, Concord] [A Mystery about Reading] 1013
 [June 1871, Concord] [The Scientific Splendors of This Age] 1013

* NATHANIEL HAWTHORNE (1804–1864) 1014
 My Kinsman, Major Molineux 1019
 Young Goodman Brown 1034
 The May-Pole of Merry Mount 1045
 The Minister's Black Veil 1054
 Rappaccini's Daughter 1065
 The Scarlet Letter 1089
 The Custom-House 1089
 The Scarlet Letter 1119
 Preface to *The House of the Seven Gables* 1258
 ["Something of the Hawk-eye": A Gallery of Hawthorne's Word-Portraits] 1260
 [Jonathan Cilley] 1260
 [Remarkable Characters at North Adams] 1261
 [Henry D. Thoreau] 1265
 [Edmund Hosmer—Emerson's Ideal Farmer] 1267
 [Walden Pond] 1268
 [Herman Melville] 1271
 [Hiram Powers] 1272
 [Abraham Lincoln] 1274

* HENRY WADSWORTH LONGFELLOW (1807–1882) 1277
 * A Psalm of Life 1278
 Excelsior 1279
 * Mezzo Cammin 1280
 The Slave's Dream 1281
 The Fire of Drift-wood 1282
 The Building of the Ship 1284
 [Conclusion] 1284
 My Lost Youth 1285
 Aftermath 1287

JOHN GREENLEAF WHITTIER (1807-1892)	1288
Ichabod! 1289	
Snow-Bound: A Winter Idyl 1290	
Prelude to <i>Among the Hills</i> 1310	
EDGAR ALLAN POE (1809-1849)	1313
The Lake 1319	
Preface 1319	
Introduction 1320	
Sonnet—To Science 1321	
Fairyland 1322	
To Helen 1323	
Israfel 1324	
The City in the Sea 1325	
The Sleeper 1326	
The Valley of Unrest 1328	
Alone 1328	
Dream-land 1329	
The Raven 1331	
To ———, Ulalume: A Ballad 1334	
Annabel Lee 1337	
Ligeia 1338	
The Fall of the House of Usher 1349	
William Wilson, A Tale 1365	
The Man of the Crowd 1381	
The Black Cat 1388	
The Purloined Letter 1396	
The Cask of Amontillado 1411	
Letter to Mr. ——— 1417	
[Reviews of Hawthorne's <i>Twice-Told Tales</i>] 1423	
[April] 1423	
[May] 1425	
The Philosophy of Composition 1431	
Letters 1441	
To John Allan (Richmond, March 19, 1827)	
[My Determination Is at Length Taken] 1441	
To John Allan (Richmond, March 20, 1827)	
[In the Greatest Necessity] 1442	
To John P. Kennedy (Baltimore, March 15, 1835)	
[I Cannot Come] 1442	
To Thomas W. White (Baltimore, April 30, 1835)	
[Berencice Justified] 1443	
To Maria Clemm (Richmond, August 29, 1835)	
["My Own Sweetest Sissy"] 1444	

To Philip P. Cooke (Philadelphia, September 21, 1839)	
[Such Wild Matters as <i>Ligeia</i>] 1445	
To Joseph Evans Snodgrass (Philadelphia, April 1, 1841)	
[My Sole Drink Is Water] 1447	
To Maria Clemm (New-York, April 7, 1844)	
[No Fear of Starving Here] 1448	
To Annie L. Richmond (Fordham, November 16, 1848)	
[My Darling, My Annie] 1449	
ABRAHAM LINCOLN (1809-1865)	1451
[The Presidential Question:] Speech in the United States	
House of Representatives, July 27, 1848 1454	
A House Divided: Speech Delivered at Springfield,	
Illinois, at the Close of the Republican State	
Convention, June 16, 1858 1457	
Address Delivered at the Dedication of the Cemetery	
at Gettysburg, November 19, 1863 1464	
Second Inaugural Address, March 4, 1865 1465	
OLIVER WENDELL HOLMES (1809-1894)	1466
Old Ironsides 1467	
The Last Leaf 1468	
The Chambered Nautilus 1469	
The Deacon's Masterpiece: or The Wonderful	
"One-Hoss Shay" 1470	
MARGARET FULLER (1810-1850)	1473
The Great Lawsuit 1476	
[Two Kinds of Slavery; Miranda; No Man Is	
Willingly Ungenerous] 1476	
[Four Kinds of Equality] 1485	
[The Great Radical Dualism] 1490	
HARRIET BEECHER STOWE (1811-1896)	1495
Uncle Tom's Cabin; or Life among the Lowly 1497	
Chapter VII. The Mother's Struggle 1497	
The Minister's Housekeeper 1508	
GEORGE WASHINGTON HARRIS (1814-1869)	1519
Parson John Bullen's Lizards 1520	
Mrs. Yardley's Quilting 1526	
T. B. THORPE (1815-1878)	1534
The Big Bear of Arkansas 1535	

JOHNSON JONES HOOPER (1815–1862)	1545
Some Adventures of Captain Simon Suggs	1546
[A Portrait of the Captain]	1546
The Captain Attends a Camp-Meeting	1548
HENRY DAVID THOREAU (1817–1862)	1556
Resistance to Civil Government	1563
Walden, or Life in the Woods	1581
Slavery in Massachusetts	1789
Life without Principle	1802
A Plea for Captain John Brown	1818
Journals and Letters	1837
To Mrs. R. W. Emerson (May 22, 1843) [Unfinished Conversations with Mrs. Emerson]	1837
To Emerson (June 8, 1843) [The Direct Humanity of Henry James, Sr.]	1838
To Mrs. John Thoreau (August 29, 1843) [Rebuffs from "Every Booksellers or Publisher's House"]	1839
[1845–47] [Carlyle, Wordsworth, Emerson]	1839
To Henry Williams, Jr. (September 30, 1847) [Answer to a Harvard Class Questionnaire]	1840
To Emerson (November 14, 1847) [A Home Report from Concord]	1841
To Jared Sparks (September 17, 1849) [Circumventing the Library Regulations]	1843
[November 16, 1850] ["Wild Thinking" in Literature]	1843
[September 2, 1851] [Writing "with Gusto"]	1844
[September 4, 1851] [The Wisdom of Writing on Many Subjects]	1844
[October 1, 1851] [Illegally Helping a Fugitive Slave]	1844
[October 4, 1851] [Minott, the Poetical Farmer]	1845
[November 9, 1851] [Facts as Material for Mythology]	1847
[November 12, 1851] [Self-Injunctions on Writing]	1847
[June 12, 1852] [Nudity vs. Social Requirements]	1848
[July 13, 1852] [The Purpose of a Journal]	1848
[July 14, 1852] [Writers of Torpid Words]	1848
[October 28, 1853] [Living with 706 Copies of A Week]	1848
[February 28, 1854] [Correcting His Manuscripts]	1849
[April 8, 1854] [Getting Distance before Rewriting]	1849
[June 16, 1854] [Up Railroad — Odors of Nature and Men]	1850

To H. G. O. Blake (August 8, 1854) [Breaking from an "Unprofitable Summer"]	1851
[December 27, 1854] [Whaling Stories at Nantucket]	1853
To Thomas Cholmondeley (November 8, 1855) ["Your Princely Gift" — An Indian Library]	1853
To Thomas Cholmondeley (October 20, 1856) [The Wonder of the Library; a Poor Account of the United States and Himself]	1855
To H. G. O. Blake (November 19, December 7, 1856) [The Most Interesting Fact at Present — Walt Whitman]	1856
To Daniel Ricketson (August 18, 1857) [Good Writing vs. "Polished Stuff"]	1858
To H. G. O. Blake (November 16, 1857) [In the New Role of Master to a Disciple]	1859
[January 26, 1858] [Dead Words]	1862
To James Russell Lowell (June 22, 1858) [A "Very Mean and Cowardly" Expurgation]	1863
To H. G. O. Blake (January 1, 1859) [A Dose of Society]	1864
[January 2, 1859] [Grammarians vs. Real Writers]	1865
[February 3, 1860] [Grammarians and Their Rules]	1866
FREDERICK DOUGLASS (1818–1895)	1866
Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass, an American Slave	1867
JAMES RUSSELL LOWELL (1819–1891)	1945
To the Dandelion	1947
A Fable for Critics	1949
• WALT WHITMAN (1819–1892)	1960
Preface to <i>Leaves of Grass</i> (1855)	1968
INSCRIPTIONS	1985
When I Read the Book	1985
Beginning My Studies	1985
Song of Myself	1986
Letter to Ralph Waldo Emerson	
[Whitman's 1856 Manifesto]	2032
CHILDREN OF ADAM	2041
From Pent-up Aching Rivers	2041
Spontaneous Me	2043

Once I Pass'd through a Populous City	2044
Facing West from California's Shores	2045
CALAMUS 2045	
Scented Herbage of My Breast	2045
Whoever You Are Holding Me Now in Hand	2046
When I Heard at the Close of the Day	2048
Trickle Drops	2048
I Saw in Louisiana a Live-Oak Growing	2048
Here the Frailest Leaves of Me	2049
Crossing Brooklyn Ferry	2049
SEA-DRIFT 2054	
Out of the Cradle Endlessly Rocking	2054
As I Ebb'd with the Ocean of Life	2059
BY THE ROADSIDE 2061	
A Hand-Mirror	2061
When I Heard the Learn'd Astronomer	2061
To a President	2062
I Sit and Look Out	2062
The Dalliance of the Eagles	2062
To the States	2063
DRUM-TAPS 2063	
Beat! Beat! Drums!	2063
Cavalry Crossing a Ford	2064
Vigil Strange I Kept on the Field One Night	2064
A March in the Ranks Hard-Prest, and the Road Unknown	2065
A Sight in Camp in the Daybreak Gray and Dim	2066
As Toilsome I Wander'd Virginia's Woods	2067
The Wound-Dresser	2067
Reconciliation	2069
As I Lay with My Head in Your Lap Camerado	2070
Spirit Whose Work Is Done	2070
MEMORIES OF PRESIDENT LINCOLN 2071	
When Lilacs Last in the Dooryard Bloom'd	2071
AUTUMN RIVULETS 2077	
There Was a Child Went Forth	2077
This Compost	2078
Sparkles from the Wheel	2080

My Picture-Gallery	2080
Passage to India	2081
The Sleepers	2088
WHISPERS OF HEAVENLY DEATH 2095	
Chanting the Square Deific	2095
A Noiseless Patient Spider	2097
FROM NOON TO STARRY NIGHT 2097	
To a Locomotive in Winter	2097
FIRST ANNEX: SANDS AT SEVENTY 2098	
As I Sit Writing Here	2098
By That Long Scan of Waves	2098
Broadway	2099
Yonnondio	2099
Orange Buds by Mail from Florida	2100
Now Precedent Songs, Farewell	2100
An Evening Lull	2100
After the Supper and Talk	2101
SECOND ANNEX: GOOD-BYE MY FANCY 2101	
Preface Note to 2d Annex, Concluding L. of G.—1891	2101
Osceola	2103
"The Rounded Catalogue Divine Complete"	2103
Good-bye My Fancy!	2103
A Backward Glance o'er Travel'd Roads	2104
Democratic Vistas	2117
[American Literature]	2117
Specimen Days	2121
Patent-Office Hospital	2121
The White House by Moonlight	2122
A Night Battle, over a Week Since	2122
Abraham Lincoln	2125
Summer of 1864	2126
The Capitol by Gas-Light	2126
The Inauguration	2127
Death of President Lincoln	2127
Sherman's Army's Jubilation—Its Sudden Stoppage	2128
The Real War Will Never Get in the Books	2128
Sea-Shore Fancies	2130
A Sun-Bath—Nakedness	2130

Edgar Poe's Significance	2132
My Tribute to Four Poets	2134
A Visit, at the Last, to R. W. Emerson	2135
Other Concord Notations	2137
Boston Common—More of Emerson	2138
Letters	2138
To Thomas Jefferson Whitman (February 13, 1863)	
[The Gorgeousness of the Capitol vs. the Suffering in the Hospitals]	2138
To Nathaniel Bloom and John F. S. Gray (March 19, 1863) [Washington, D.C.; Lincoln as Hoosier Michael Angelo]	2139
To William S. Davis (October 1, 1863)	
[Whitman's Haversack of Physical Comforts in the Wards]	2140
To Mrs. Irwin (May 1, 1865) [Words of Consolation from a Stranger]	2141
To Louisa Van Velsor Whitman (January 1, 1867)	
[New Year's Day—The Dinner in the Hospital]	2143
To Harry Stafford (February 28, 1881) [My Best Honorable Loving Friendship]	2143
To John Burroughs (April 28, 1882) [The Suppression of the Osgood <i>Leaves of Grass</i>]	2144
To John Addington Symonds (August 19, 1890)	
[<i>Calamus</i> : Late Denial of "Morbid Inferences"]	2145
HERMAN MELVILLE (1819-1891)	2146
Hawthorne and His Mosses	2160
Letters to Hawthorne	2174
April 16(?), 1851 [Melville Criticizes <i>The House of the Seven Gables</i> in the Pittsfield <i>Secret Review</i>]	2174
June 1(?), 1851 [The Whale—"All My Books Are Botches"]	2176
June 29, 1851 ["A Very Susceptible and Peradventure Feeble Temperament"]	2180
July 22, 1851 [A Plan to "Vagabondize" with Hawthorne]	2181
November 17(?), 1851 [Hawthorne's Praise of <i>Moby-Dick</i> : "The Good Goddess's Bonus"]	2181
Moby-Dick	2184
Chapter 54: The Town-Ho's Story	2184
Bartleby, the Scrivener	2200
The Encantadas, or Enchanted Isles	2230

Sketch First. The Isles at Large	2230
Sketch Second. Two Sides to a Tortoise	2234
Sketch Third. Rock Rodondo	2237
Sketch Eighth. Norfolk Isle and the Chola Widow	2241
The Paradise of Bachelors and the Tartarus of Maids	2252
Benito Cereno	2272
The Piazza	2338
BATTLE-PIECES	2350
The Portent	2350
Misgivings	2350
The March into Virginia	2351
A Utilitarian View of the Monitor's Fight	2352
The House-top	2353
JOHN MARR AND OTHER SAILORS	2354
The Maldivian Shark	2354
To Ned	2354
TIMOLEON, ETC.	2355
After the Pleasure Party	2355
Monody	2359
The Bench of Boors	2360
The Enthusiast	2360
Art	2361
Billy Budd, Sailor	2361
ELIZABETH DREW STODDARD (1823-1902)	2427
Lemorne versus Huell	2430
EMILY DICKINSON (1830-1886)	2445
49 I never lost as much but twice	2448
67 Success is counted sweetest	2448
125 For each ecstatic instant	2448
130 These are the days when Birds come back—	2448
185 "Faith" is a fine invention	2449
187 How many times these low feet staggered—	2449
214 I taste a liquor never brewed—	2450
216 Safe in their Alabaster Chambers— [Two Versions]	2450
241 I like a look of Agony	2451
249 Wild Nights—Wild Nights!	2451
258 There's a certain Slant of light	2451
280 I felt a Funeral, in my Brain	2452

287 A Clock stopped— 2452
 303 The Soul selects her own Society— 2453
 305 The difference between Despair 2453
 314 Nature—sometimes sears a Sapling— 2454
 315 He fumbles at your Soul 2454
 322 There came a Day at Summer's full 2454
 328 A Bird came down the Walk— 2455
 341 After great pain, a formal feeling comes— 2456
 348 I dreaded that first Robin, so 2456
 435 Much Madness is divinest Sense— 2457
 441 This is my letter to the World 2457
 448 This was a Poet—It is That 2457
 449 I died for Beauty—but was scarce 2458
 465 I heard a Fly buzz—when I died— 2458
 501 This World is not Conclusion 2459
 505 I would not paint—a picture— 2459
 510 It was not Death, for I stood up 2460
 520 I started Early—Took my Dog— 2460
 528 Mine—by the Right of the White Election! 2461
 536 The Heart asks Pleasure—first— 2461
 547 I've seen a Dying Eye 2462
 585 I like to see it lap the Miles— 2462
 638 The Brain—is wider than the Sky— 2462
 640 I cannot live with You— 2463
 650 Pain—has an Element of Blank— 2464
 664 Of all the Souls that stand create— 2464
 709 Publication—is the Auction 2465
 712 Because I could not stop for Death— 2465
 744 Remorse—is Memory—awake 2466
 754 My Life had stood—a Loaded Gun— 2466
 822 This Consciousness that is aware 2467
 824 The Wind begun to knead the Grass— 2467
 824 The Wind begun to rock the Grass 2468
 829 Ample make this Bed— 2468
 986 A narrow Fellow in the Grass 2469
 1078 The Bustle in a House 2469
 1099 My Cocoon tightens—Colors tease— 2470
 1100 The last Night that She lived 2470
 1125 Oh Sumptuous moment 2471
 1129 Tell all the Truth but tell it slant— 2471
 1138 A Spider sewed at Night 2471
 1397 It sounded as if the Streets were running 2472
 1400 What mystery pervades a well! 2472
 1405 Bees are Black, with Gilt Surcings— 2472
 1463 A Route of Evanescence 2473

1540 As imperceptibly as Grief 2473
 1545 The Bible is an antique Volume— 2473
 1575 The Bat is dun, with wrinkled Wings— 2474
 1581 The farthest Thunder that I heard 2474
 1593 There came a Wind like a Bugle— 2475
 1624 Apparently with no surprise 2475
 1651 A Word made Flesh is seldom 2475
 1670 In Winter in my Room 2476
 1732 My life closed twice before its close— 2477
 Letters to Thomas Wentworth Higginson 2477
 15 April 1862 [Say If My Verse Is Alive?] 2477
 25 April 1862 [Thank You for the Surgery] 2478
 7 June 1862 [Will You Be My Preceptor?] 2479
 July 1862 [My Business Is Circumference] 2480
 [Letters on "E.D." from T. W. Higginson to His Wife] 2481
 [August 16, 1870] 2481
 [August 17, 1870] 2482

REBECCA HARDING DAVIS (1831-1910) 2483
 Life in the Iron-Mills 2486

SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHIES 2519

INDEX 2531