

ENGLISH IN DENTISTRY

CONTENTS

Introduction/Przedmowa.....	5
Part I. Anatomy for Dentists	
Unit 1. The Human Body	7
Grammar Focus: Present Simple and Present Continuous Tenses.....	9
Unit 2. The Head and its Structures	10
Grammar Focus: 'Like' and 'As'	12
Unit 3. The Mouth and the Teeth	13
Grammar Focus: 'Each' and 'Every'	15
Unit 4. The Structure of the Teeth.....	17
Grammar Focus: Articles.....	19
Part II. Basic Dental Practice	
Unit 5. The Dentistry Student in the U.S.A.	20
Grammar Focus: Present Perfect Simple and Present Perfect Continuous Tenses.....	23
Unit 6. History of Dentistry.....	24
Grammar Focus: Past Tenses	26
Unit 7. The Dentist and the Dental Team	28
Grammar Focus: Future Forms.....	30
Unit 8. The Dental Equipment	32
Grammar Focus: Infinitive of Purpose.....	35
Unit 9. Taking History – Interviewing the Patient	37
Grammar Focus: Questions	39
Unit 10. Dental Examination.....	40
Grammar Focus: Passive Voice	43
Unit 11. Oral Diagnosis and Treatment Planning	44
Grammar Focus: Gerund – Infinitive.....	46
Unit 12. Dental Caries	48
Grammar Focus: Conditionals.....	50
Unit 13. Myths and Facts in Dentistry	52
Grammar Focus: I wish ... / If only	54
Unit 14. Restorative Dentistry – The Cavity Preparation	55
Grammar Focus: Adjectives and their Order	57
Unit 15. Air Abrasion System	59
Grammar Focus: Formation of Adjectives	60
Unit 16. Dental Restorative Materials	62
Grammar Focus: Comparison of Adjectives	64
Unit 17. Dental Pathology	66
Grammar Focus: Adverbs	67
Unit 18. Temporomandibular Joint Syndrome	69
Grammar Focus: Adverbs with two Meanings	71
Unit 19. Drugs in Dentistry	72
Grammar Focus: Adverbs of Frequency and Degree	75
Unit 20. Oral Surgery – Tooth Extraction	76
Grammar Focus: Should, Ought to	79
Unit 21. Oral Surgery – Mandibular Fracture	81
Grammar Focus: Must, have to	83
Unit 22. Endodontics	85
Grammar Focus: May	87
Unit 23. Root Canal Treatment	89
Grammar Focus: Can, be able to	91
Unit 24. Root Canal Obturation	93
Grammar Focus: Comparison of Equality: 'as ... as'	95
Unit 25. Endodontic Surgery – Apicoectomy	97
Grammar Focus: Need	98

Unit 26. Retained Roots and Unerupted Teeth	100
Grammar Focus: Review of Modals of Deduction (Present and Past)	102
Unit 27. Management of Dental Pain	103
Grammar Focus: Use; Used to, be Used to	105
Unit 28. Periodontal Disease	107
Grammar Focus: Causative 'Have'	109
Unit 29. Scaling and Root Planning	111
Grammar Focus: 'Too' and 'Enough'	113
Unit 30. Fixed Prosthodontics	114
Grammar Focus: 'Make' and 'Do'	116
Unit 31. Removable Partial and Complete Dentures	118
Grammar Focus: Expressions of Sequence	120
Unit 32. Dental Implants	121
Grammar Focus: Defining and Non-defining Relative Clauses	123
Unit 33. Mini Dental Implants	125
Grammar Focus: Clauses of Reason (Because of/A s/Since/The Reason why)	127
Unit 34. The Dental Implant Patient	128
Grammar Focus: Verbs followed by Prepositions	131
Unit 35. Tooth Transplantation and Tooth Replantation	132
Grammar Focus: Time Expressions	134
Unit 36. Paediatric Dentistry	135
Grammar Focus: Clauses of Contrast (Although/Though/In spite of/Despite)	137
Unit 37. Dental Hygiene in Children	139
Grammar Focus: Time Clauses	141
Unit 38. Fluoride and Caries Prevention	143
Grammar Focus: Few, a few; little, a little	146
Unit 39. Orthodontics	147
Grammar Focus: Many, much, a lot of	149
Unit 40. Orthodontic Appliances	151
Grammar Focus: Reduced Relative Clauses	153
Unit 41. Orthodontic Treatment in Adults	155
Grammar Focus: Adjectives in the Form of Participles	157
Unit 42. Aesthetic Dentistry	158
Grammar Focus: 'Lie' and 'Lay'	160
Unit 43. Dental Treatment in Pregnancy	161
Grammar Focus: Discourse Markers	163
Unit 44. Halitosis	165
Grammar Focus: 'Especially' and 'Specially'	167
Unit 45. Radiographs in Dental Practice	168
Grammar Focus: All, all of, the whole	170
Unit 46. Mouth Diseases	171
Grammar Focus: Reported Speech	173
Unit 47. Cancer of the Oral Cavity	175
Grammar Focus: Prepositions of Time	177
Unit 48. Regional Hypoplasia – Unilateral Dental Malformation (Case History)	179
Grammar Focus: Prepositions of Place	181
Unit 49. Dental Erosion due to Acid Food Consumption (Case History)	183
Grammar Focus: Review of Grammar – Miscellaneous Exercises	185
 Part III. The Structure of a Research Article, a Presentation, a Poster	
I. A Research Article	189
II. Useful Expressions in Giving a Speech/Presentation.....	190
III. Poster Presentation.....	191
 Key to Exercises.....	193
Useful Abbreviations in Medicine and Dentistry	208
Dictionary	211
Bibliography	234